

### Anlam Bütünlüğünü Bozan Cümle - 2

#### 1 - 12. sorularda verilen parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. (I) An average polar bear can travel more than 1,800 miles (2,896 kilometres) in a year migrating to follow a food supply. (II) Polar bears live in the Arctic, near the North Pole. Penguins live on Antarctica and the neighbouring continents, near the South Pole. (III) When travelling across the ice, polar bears can jump over ice cracks as wide as 19 feet (5.8 meters)! Polar bears are the only bear species to be considered marine mammals, as they spend most their time on the sea ice. (IV) Their skin is actually black. (V) The only reason why they appear white is because their fur is translucent and reflects the light, making them appear white.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

2. (I) Coconut grenades were a weapon used in World War 2 by the Japanese in which a coconut was filled with items most importantly a grenade, and then thrown at the enemy. (II) Coconut oil has emerged over the years as a shining example of the food as medicine concept, with its unique combination of fatty acids, antioxidants, and anti-inflammatory properties. (III) Coconuts, in different forms, are anti-viral, anti-fungal, anti-bacterial and anti-parasite. (IV) Coconut water on average contains 94% water with around 46 calories a cup. (V) On average, three and a half cups of coconut equate to 1 tbsp. (25 grams) of fibre. This is the recommended daily amount of fibre an adult should have.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

3. (I) Water gives our skin so many great benefits, from wrinkle reduction to acne. (II) It helps to push any toxins out of your body; it helps to clear your skin from any bacteria or harmful dirt, which normally would contribute to acne. (III) Drinking too much water can result in a condition called hyponatremia, which is a dangerous drop in blood sodium levels. (IV) Fat cells are much harder for the body to break down if you are dehydrated. By remembering to have a glass of water, around thirty minutes before eating a meal, the body will be hydrated, and therefore the fat cells will be easier to break down. (V) Another positive of having a glass of water before a meal, is that generally your body doesn't need so much food which in turn will help with losing weight!

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

4. (I) People who consumed more than four cups of coffee daily experienced depression at decreased rates compared to those who don't. (II) Four-cups-a-day coffee drinkers cut their risk for depression by 20%. (III) Additionally, another study, which tracked over 200,000 people, who said that they drink four or more cups of coffee a day, were less likely to die by suicide by as much as 53%. (IV) This is very good news for those who make a whole pot of coffee and drink it up every day. (V) Coffee containing caffeine can cause insomnia, nervousness and restlessness, stomach upset, nausea and vomiting, increased heart and breathing rate, and other side effects.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

5. (I) Nicotine is the addictive drug in tobacco smoke that causes people who smoke to continue to smoke. (II) Along with nicotine, people who smoke inhale about 7,000 other chemicals in cigarette smoke. (III) Many of these chemicals come from burning tobacco leaf. (IV) Long-term smokers are somehow protected against Parkinson's, and it's not because smokers die of other things earlier. (V) Tobacco smoke contains over 70 known cancer-causing chemicals.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

6. (I) General relativity describes gravity as a consequence of the warping of space-time. (II) Massive objects create a sort of dent or well in the cosmic fabric, which passing bodies fall into because they're following curved contours (not as a result of some mysterious force at a distance, which had been the prevailing view before Einstein came along). (III) General relativity makes specific predictions about how this warping works. (IV) For example, the theory posits that black holes exist, and that each of these gravitational monsters has an event horizon — a point of no return beyond which nothing, not even light, can escape. (V) The universe has been around for roughly 13.7 billion years, but it still holds many mysteries that continue to perplex astronomers to this day.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

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7. (I) There are so many amazing benefits of swimming, health related and other. (II) It is beneficial for your body – you can get fit, ease back into fitness after an injury and you can swim while pregnant! (III) But there has also been unproven speculation out there that Phelps has extreme qualities that make him such a good swimmer, such as the myth that he has double the lung capacity of the average human. (IV) When you are recovering from an injury, or your joints can't take high-impact strain, swimming is a great low-impact way of still moving and staying active. (V) It can be a way of easing the body back into exercise as the water eases the pain and allows the joints to move more freely.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

8. (I) Before the development of a medium of exchange – i.e., money – people would barter to obtain the goods and services they needed. (II) Two individuals, each possessing some goods the other wanted, would enter into an agreement to trade. (III) Often expressed as a percentage, inflation indicates a decrease in the purchasing power of a nation's currency. (IV) Active money – that is, the total value of coins and paper currency in circulation among the public. (V) Banks lend money out to customers, which becomes classified as active money once it is actively circulated.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

9. (I) Researchers have uncovered dinosaur skin traces inside a set of one-inch-long footprints near Jinju—a city in South Korea. (II) The extinction wiped out the dinosaurs while most mammals, turtles, crocodiles, salamanders, and frogs survived. (III) Finding well-preserved dinosaur soft tissue, such as skin and bones, is a rare occurrence. (IV) In fact, far less than one percent of dinosaur tracks contain any kind of skin traces. (V) According to the researchers, the skin traces are around 100 million years old and represent a small carnivorous dinosaur known as Minisauripus, which was about the size of a blackbird.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

10. (I) China, officially the People's Republic of China (PRC), in Asia, is the world's most populous state, with a population of over 1.381 billion. (II) India is the second largest state in terms of population. (III) The state is governed by its vanguard party based in the capital of Beijing. (IV) It exercises jurisdiction over 22 provinces, five autonomous regions, four direct-controlled municipalities, two mostly self-governing special administrative regions, and claims sovereignty over Taiwan. (V) China is a great power and a major regional power within Asia, and has been characterized as a potential superpower.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

11. (I) Stephen Edwin King is an American author of contemporary horror, supernatural fiction, suspense, science fiction, and fantasy. (II) His books have sold more than 350 million copies, many of which have been adapted into feature films, miniseries, television shows, and comic books. (III) His novella Rita Hayworth and Shawshank Redemption was the basis for the movie The Shawshank Redemption which is widely regarded as one of the greatest films of all time. (IV) Although it was a box office disappointment, the film received multiple award nominations and outstanding reviews from critics for its acting, story, and realism. (V) From the early 1970's many books about extinct animals have been adopted to countless movies in Hollywood.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

12. (I) Global warming and climate change are terms for the observed century-scale rise in the average temperature of the Earth's climate system and its related effects. (II) Future climate change and associated impacts will differ from region to region around the globe. (III) Multiple lines of scientific evidence show that the climate system is warming. (IV) Although the increase of near surface atmospheric temperature is the measure of global warming often reported in the popular press, most of the additional energy stored in the climate system since 1970 has gone into the oceans. (V) The rest has melted ice and warmed the continents and atmosphere.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

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