

Paragraf - 2

**1 - 3. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.**

David Lloyd George was prime minister from 1916 to 1922, and was hailed as “the man who won the war”. Born in humble circumstances, he grew up in north Wales. After qualifying as a solicitor, in 1890 he was elected Liberal MP for Carnarvon, a seat he would hold in every election until his elevation to the Lords in 1945. He served as president of the board of trade and then chancellor of the exchequer in Liberal administrations, helping to introduce reforms such as old age pensions and National Insurance, but his 1909 ‘People’s Budget’ was rejected by the House of Lords, sparking a constitutional crisis. In 1915, a year after the outbreak of the First World War, he became a highly effective minister of munitions. He succeeded Asquith as prime minister in 1916 and, after the German surrender, won a landslide victory in the ‘Coupon Election’ of 1918. He played a pivotal role in the Treaty of Versailles, but was forced from office in 1922.

**1. According to the passage, David Lloyd George - - - - .**

- A) became prime minister after the First World War
- B) took office as a solicitor after winning the war
- C) succeeded in remaining an MP for 55 years
- D) had to end his active political life in 1922
- E) spent all his life in north Wales, where he was born

**2. We understand from the passage that - - - - .**

- A) David Lloyd George retired in 1945, when he became a Lord
- B) David Lloyd George took different offices throughout his life
- C) it was when he became a solicitor that David Lloyd George was the most successful
- D) by the time the first World War started, David Lloyd George had already become the minister of munitions
- E) Carnarvon is a city in north Wales

**3. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?**

- A) The constitutional crisis began because of the First World War
- B) David Lloyd George became the prime minister after Germany admitted defeat
- C) Treaty of Versailles resulted in David Lloyd George resigning his office
- D) Although David Lloyd George won the Coupon Election, he couldn’t be effective in the Treaty of Versailles
- E) David Lloyd George’s family lived a modest life during his babyhood

**4 - 6. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.**

A sign of growing community among Greeks is the founding of Panhellenic athletic games in 776 B.C. The first games were held at Olympia, in the Peloponnese, and were dedicated to Zeus; thus, from the beginning, the games were connected with religion and demonstrate that religion can have wide uses in a community. But they were also a way of celebrating human perfection and heroism, an aspiration of Greek civilization. Originally, the Olympics featured only foot races and wrestling, but gradually they came to include other events like boxing, javelin throwing and so on. Only the winner gained a prize, an olive wreath, but victory also brought rich awards from one’s city and lifelong glory. The modern myth of amateur athlete was unknown to the Greeks. In imitation of the Olympics, other cities founded games, and there was eventually one set of Panhellenic games each year, as well as games in many individual cities.

**4. It is clear from the passage that the Olympics were - - - - .**

- A) religious because Zeus wanted them to be held
- B) somehow related to religion as they were devoted to Zeus
- C) held in memory of Zeus in the beginning
- D) the games the Greeks began to love as the community grew
- E) held just for Zeus at Olympia, but after some time it they gained popularity

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5. We can understand from the passage that - - - .

- A) Greeks were a community with a lot of religious ceremonies
- B) the Olympics-like games had already been held before Greeks began to hold the Olympics
- C) foot races and wrestling were the two most important games
- D) in the Olympics, there were few games in the very beginning
- E) the winner of the javelin throwing and boxing had richer awards than the other winners

6. What is stated in the passage about heroism in Greeks?

- A) It was used as a means to promote Greeks to other cities.
- B) It was demonstrated in the best games of the Olympics, particularly for Zeus.
- C) It was already a characteristic desire in Greek civilization.
- D) It was nothing more than religion.
- E) It was discovered in Panhellenic athletic games and improved in the Olympics.

7 - 9. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.

Shanghai with a population of more than 24 million as of 2014 is the most populous city in both China and Asia as well as being the most populous city in the world. With the world's busiest container port, it is a global financial centre and a transport hub located in the Yangtze River Delta in East China. As a major shipping and trading city, Shanghai grew in importance in the 19th century due to its economic potential. Today, it has also been renowned for its Lujiazui Skyline, and museums and historic buildings which have also attracted many local and foreign tourists. It is replete with glitzy restaurants, hotels and shopping centres which compete with the ones in rival Asia cities such as Hong Kong and Singapore.

7. We can understand from the passage that - - - .

- A) Shanghai is not a crucial transport hub in the world
- B) Shanghai is not a developed city in terms of tourism and economy
- C) there isn't any city in Asia which is more crowded than Shanghai
- D) Shanghai was a centre of trading and shipping before the 19th century
- E) Shanghai, located in the western part of China, has no connection with rivers

8. It can be clearly understood from the passage that - - - .

- A) its container port plays a crucial role in Shanghai's economy
- B) foreign investors are flocking in Shanghai due to its economic potential
- C) the city's glamorous restaurants and hotels make it the best one in Asia
- D) many tourists from all around the world visit the Yangtze River every year
- E) Lujiazui Skyline is the only place which is visited by the foreigners in Shanghai

9. It can be understood from the passage that - - - .

- A) Asia owes much of its economic growth to Shanghai
- B) Lujiazui Skyline came to prominence in the 19th century
- C) Shanghai is a famous travel destination as well as being a financial centre
- D) what makes Shanghai different from other Asia cities is its unique shopping centres
- E) neither Hong Kong nor Singapore has as many tourist attractions as Shanghai